





TIME

- Client
- Professionals
- Executor
- Beneficiaries



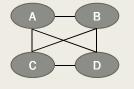
COST

- More transactions
- Higher Fees
- Decreased Service
- Sub-optimal asset management
- Missed opportunities
- Psychological
- Professional's time



COMMUNICATION

- Increased communication necessary to ensure that there is coordination in asset management.
- More pieces of information to track for each party
- Implementation of financial plan is more complex



MISTAKES

- Higher chance of error AND lower chance of catching it.
- Lack of communication
- Implementation errors
- Possibility of unclaimed assets at death
 - In 2015 there was \$220 million worth of property transferred to the state of Michigan



DECISION MAKING

- Financial professional decision making
 - Incomplete information
- Client decision making
 - Difficulty looking at the overall picture
 - Decision fatigue



BARRIERS TO CONSOLIDATION

- Costs

 - COStS

 One-time fees or penalties

 Possible tax consequences

 Possible additional legal liability

 Loss of investment protection (SIPC / FDIC)
- Reluctance
 - Multiple financial institutions as "diversification"
 - Desire for secrecy
 "Bucket" approach for money from different sources - "Bucket" approach
- Necessity
 - Workplace benefit plansLegal considerations

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VEHICLES FOR CONSOLIDATION

- Personal / Family Trusts
- Gift Trusts
- Investment Accounts
- 1031 Exchange
- 1035 Exchange
- Family LLC



DISCUSSING CONSOLIDATION

- Always start with client's best interest.
- Ask clients with more than one financial institution if they've considered consolidating assets.
- Helps the client, and the financial professionals involved
- Depends on circumstances in some cases multiple institutions are necessary.

Audience Discussion

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